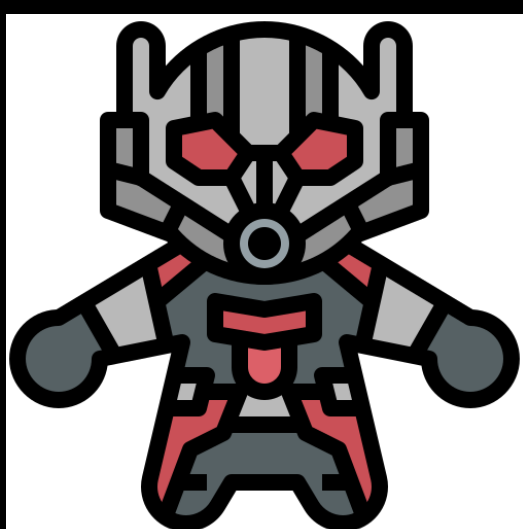
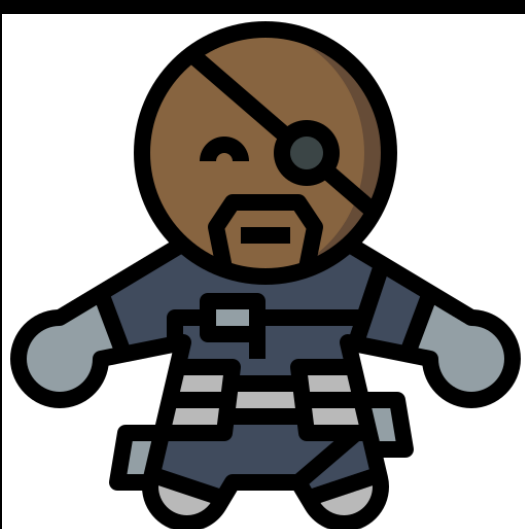
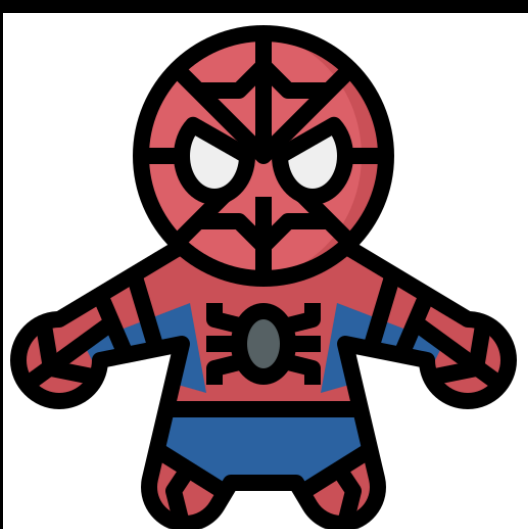
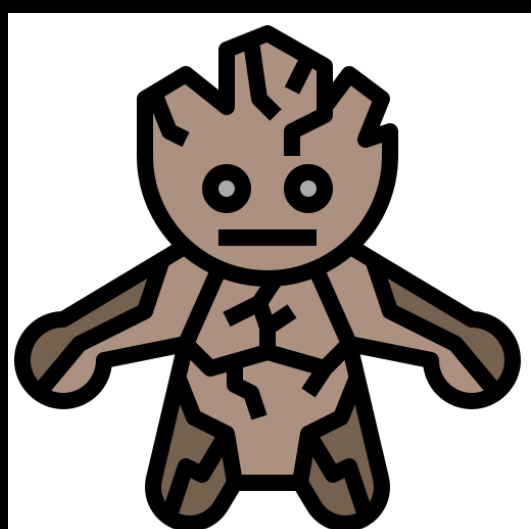
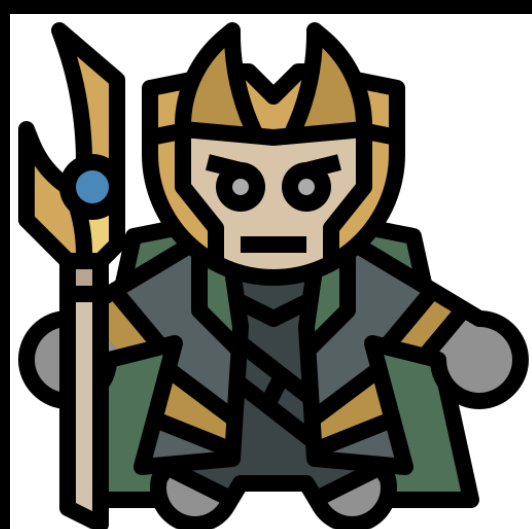
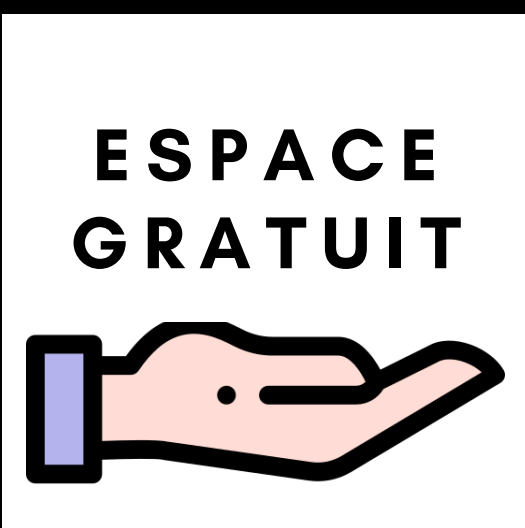
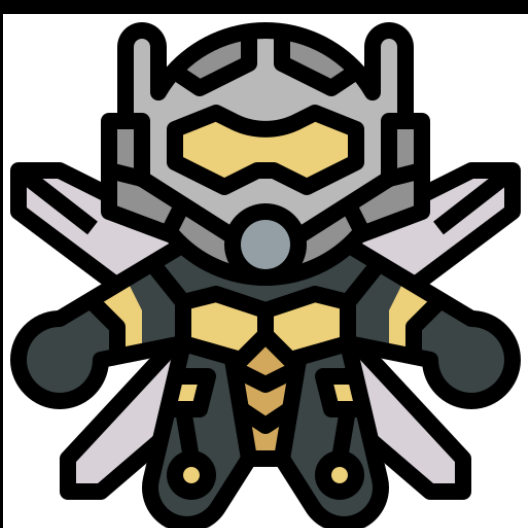
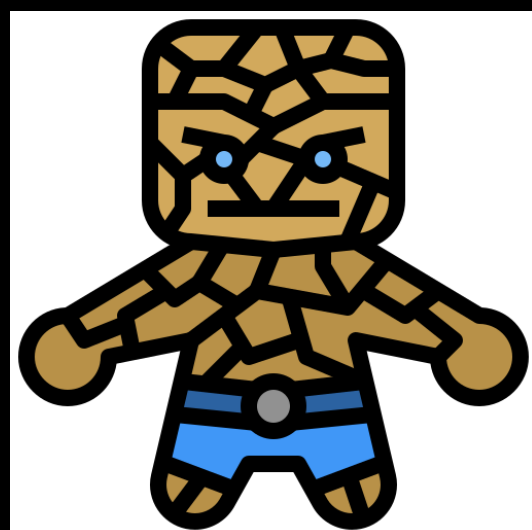
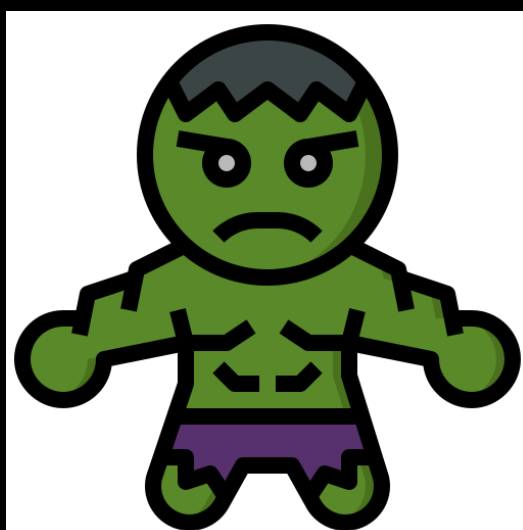
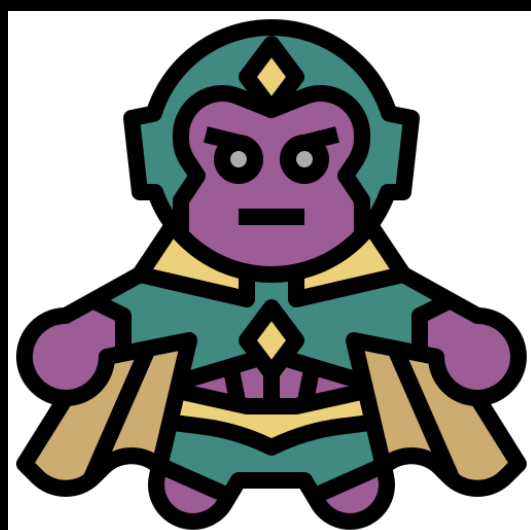
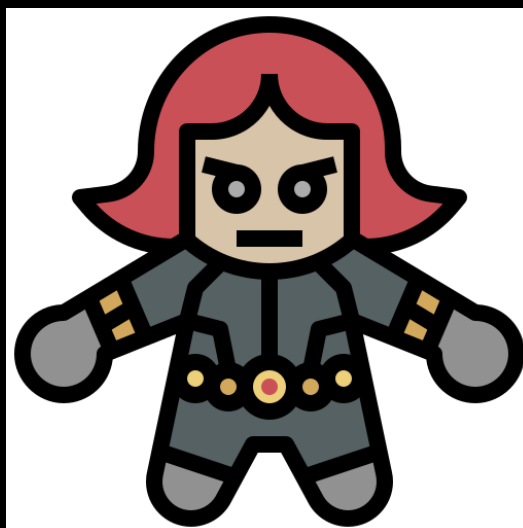
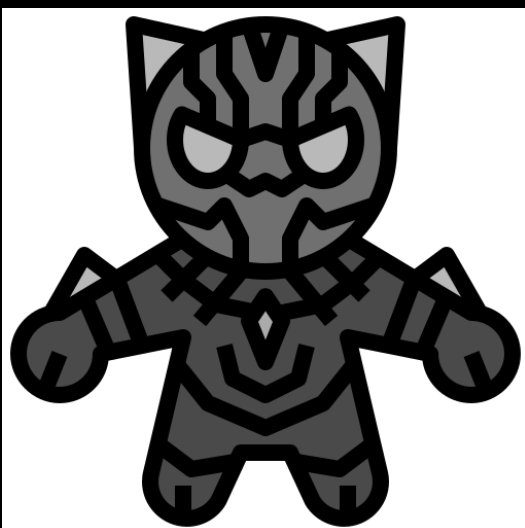
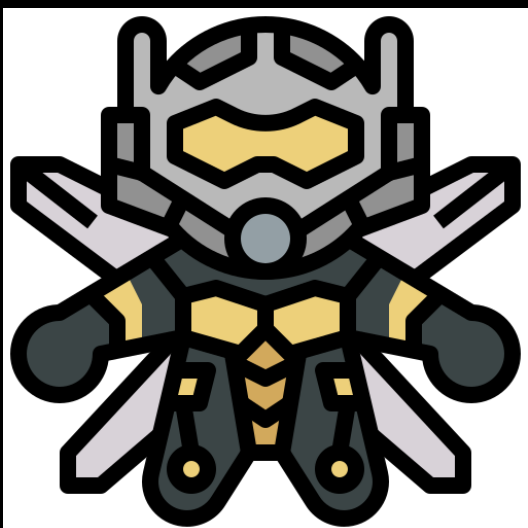


Qui suis-je?

Superhéros



BINGO