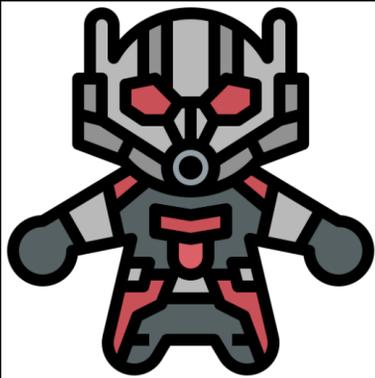
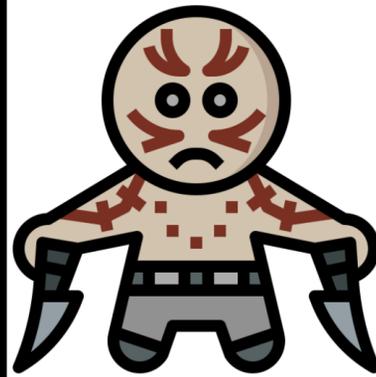
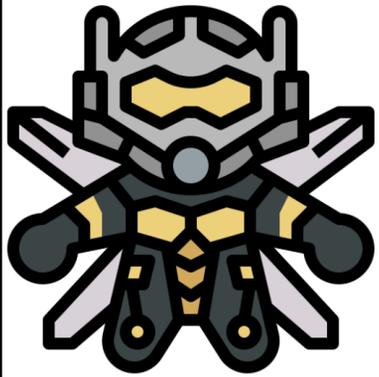
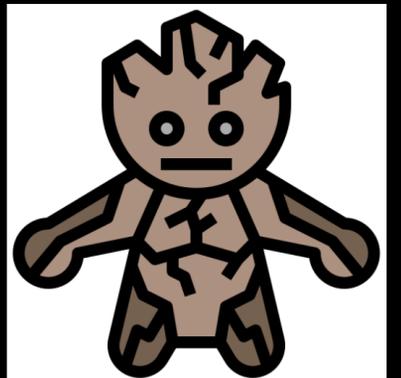
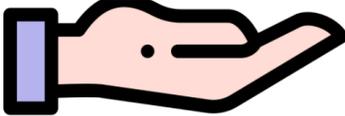


Qui suis-je?

Superhéros



ESPACE
GRATUIT



BINGO

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